



# White Ash

It is as difficult to adequately describe the natural beauty and character of wood as it is to describe an original painting in oil. In fact, this is more than a passing comparison. A tree and a painting are both originals, and each is the only one of its kind.

## veneer summary table Quarter cut

A series of stripes is produced. These stripes vary in width from species to species. A natural distribution of ray fleck (flake) is a characteristic of this cut in red and white oak.

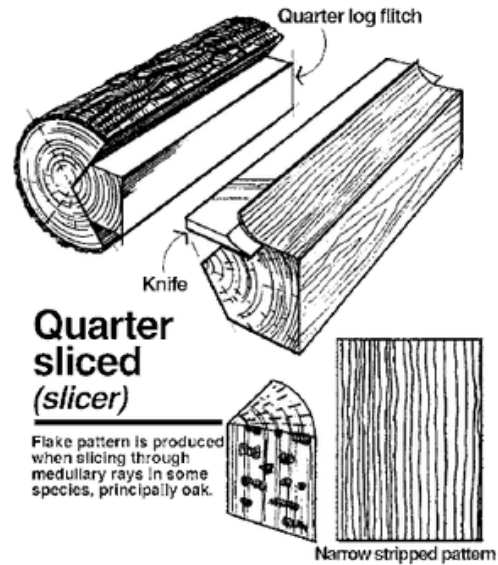
|                                          |                    |                                                                 |                                  |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Species                                  | Ash                | NATURAL CHARACTERISTICS                                         |                                  |
| Cut                                      | Quarter            | Small conspicuous burls and pin knots – Combined average number | 1 per 2.69 sq. ft. (0.25 sq. m)  |
| Grade description                        | A                  |                                                                 |                                  |
| COLOR AND MATCHING (white)               |                    | Conspicuous burls – Maximum size                                | 3/8" (9.5 mm)                    |
| Sapwood                                  | Yes                | Conspicuous pin knots – Average number                          | 1 per 8 sq. ft. (0.74 sq. m)     |
| Heartwood                                | No                 | Maximum size: dark part                                         | 1/8" (3 mm)                      |
| Color streaks or spots                   | Slight             | Maximum size: total                                             | 1/4" (6 mm)                      |
| Color variation                          | Slight             | Scattered sound and repaired knots – Combined average number    | No                               |
| Sharp color contrasts at joints          | No                 |                                                                 |                                  |
| TYPE OF MATCHING                         |                    | Maximum size – Sound                                            | No                               |
| Book matched                             | Yes                | Maximum size – Repaired                                         | No                               |
| Continuous matched (transom)             | Specify            | Average number – Repaired                                       | No                               |
| Slip matched                             | Specify            | Mineral Streaks                                                 | Slight                           |
| Random matched                           | Specify            | Bark pockets                                                    | No                               |
| Nominal minimum width of face components | Quarter 3" (76 mm) | Worm tracks                                                     | Slight                           |
| ADAPTED FROM HPVA LATEST EDITION.        |                    | Vine Marks                                                      | Slight                           |
|                                          |                    | Cross bars                                                      | Slight                           |
|                                          |                    | MANUFACTURING CHARACTERISTICS                                   |                                  |
|                                          |                    | Rough cut                                                       | No                               |
|                                          |                    | Blended repaired tapering hairline splits                       | Two 1/16" x 6" (1.6 mm x 152 mm) |
|                                          |                    | Repairs                                                         | Small Blending                   |



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Book and running match

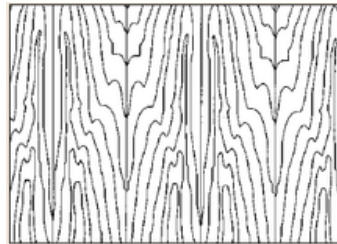
## Quarter cut



## MATCHING BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL PIECES OF VENEER

### Leaf matching

The way in which the individual cuts are placed next to each other during the fabrication of the veneer face is the next factor affecting the appearance of the doors. The type of match at the joint line must be specified. Natural variations in the leaves and the progression of the grain pattern across the face are the hallmarks of real wood doors.



### BOOK MATCH

The most commonly used match in the industry. Every other piece of veneer is turned over so adjacent pieces are opened like two adjacent pages in a book. The veneer joints match and create a mirrored image pattern at the joint line, yielding a maximum continuity of grain. Book matching is used with rotary, plain sliced, quarter, rift cut or comb grain veneers.

### Barber pole effect in book match

Because the "tight" and "loose" faces alternate in adjacent pieces of veneer, they may accept stain differently, and this may result in a noticeable color variation called barber poling.

## ASSEMBLY OF SPLICED VENEER ON A FACE

The type of "assembly match" must be specified to obtain a desired appearance. Any sequence matching from opening to opening must be specified.

## RUNNING MATCH

Non-symmetrical appearance in any single door face. Veneer pieces of unequal width. Each face is assembled from as many veneer pieces as necessary.

